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# Where did time go in 2015? Time Use Statistics Derived from the Statistics Canada General Social Survey

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### **BACKGROUND**

In litigation pertaining to personal injury or wrongful death, the annual cost of lost valuable services is ideally determined based on the actual time that the injured or deceased individual expended on household tasks. Population averages, however, are typically used if it is difficult or impractical to estimate the time previously spent on certain tasks.

For this purpose, actuaries have generally used survey data from one of two sources in recent years:

- 1. Where does time go? This 1991 document was published by the Housing, Family and Social Statistics Division of Statistics Canada as part of its General Social Survey Analysis Series. Although the study was released more than 25 years ago, the analysis remained useful because it includes a breakdown of the average time spent by individuals on Domestic Work, Primary Child Care, and Support and Services based on demographic characteristics such as:
  - Male or female
  - Employed, not employed, or retired
  - Lives with or without a partner, with parents, alone, or with non-family individuals
  - Lives with children over the age of 5 years, under the age of 5 years, or without children

One shortcoming of the 1991 publication is that there is no breakdown by age.

2. 2010 Overview of the Time Use of Canadians – Although more recent, the data in this Statistics Canada publication is based on <u>all</u> females and males (combined) in given age groupings including those who are employed, unemployed, and retired, regardless of

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home and family circumstances. For that reason, the 2010 data was not necessarily a helpful benchmark for estimating the lost valuable services of a specific individual.

Data from the 2015 General Social Survey – available from Statistics Canada as a Public Use Microdata File – <u>does</u> include a considerable amount of additional granularity. Using this data file, we have generated time use tables broken down by the demographic and other characteristics of the 1991 publication, as well as by age group. We hope that actuaries and other economic loss experts will find these tables useful.

#### **THE 2015 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY**

The 2015 General Social Survey conducted by Statistics Canada focused on time use. This survey of Canadians age 15 and over in all 10 provinces was conducted by telephone, first identifying households. For each household, a roster was created. Then a respondent was selected from the roster.

Respondents were asked questions for classification purposes, for example, age (birth date), sex, and marital status, as well as the main activity of the respondent during the past 12 months and during the last week. The main activity information allows one to determine whether the respondent is employed, retired, a student, etc.

Respondents were also asked questions related to their use of time, including questions about specific activities performed during a 24-hour period. These activities include both paid and unpaid work activities (such as housework, yard work or household maintenance, caring for children or providing assistance to seniors). The resulting information allows one to calculate the average time per day spent on various activities.

The data file contains information from 17,390 respondents. Associated with each individual is a "person weight." The sum of the person weights is 29,766,399 (the total age 15 and over population of Canada in 2015). The person weights for a particular subgroup of respondents, say males age 35 to 44, can be used to estimate average times spent on various activities by that subgroup of the population. Such estimates are simply weighted averages, determined as follows:

Estimated average time spent on activity A by Canadians in subgroup S

 $= \frac{\sum_{i \in S} (time \ spent \ on \ activity \ A \ by \ person \ i) \times (person \ weight \ for \ person \ i)}{\sum_{i \in S} (person \ weight \ for \ person \ i)}$ 

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The data file also provides 500 sets of "bootstrap weights" to enable one to estimate standard deviations that quantify sampling variability. Each set of bootstrap weights is used in place of the person weights to re-calculate the average time spent on an activity by those in a given subgroup. The resulting 500 averages are interpreted as averages that result from redoing the survey 500 times, where different survey participants are randomly selected each time. One can then quantify the sampling variability using the standard deviation of the 500 averages.

#### **ACTIVITY CATEGORIES**

The data file includes a number of "duration variables" providing the time in minutes spent on various activities in a given day for each respondent. We converted these times to hours and calculated totals for different categories. Where possible, our categories are consistent with past Statistics Canada publications on time use. Specifically, we categorized activities as follows:

- 1. Time spent on **domestic work** equals the sum of the times spent on
  - meal preparation
  - preserving foods
  - indoor house cleaning
  - garbage, recycling, unpacking goods
  - laundry, ironing, sewing, shoe care
  - repair, painting, renovation
  - organizing, planning, paying bills
  - packing/unpacking groceries, luggage, boxes
  - outdoor maintenance
  - planting/maintaining garden or house plants
  - pet care;
- 2. Time spent on **child care** equals the sum of the times spent on
  - care of household child (<15) personal care
  - care of household child (<15) accompanying</li>
  - care of household child (15-17) personal care
  - care of household child (15-17) accompanying;
- 3. Time spent on other care equals the sum of the times spent on
  - care of household adult personal care
  - care of household adult accompanying
  - care of child (other household) personal care/accompanying
  - care of adult (other household) personal care
  - care of adult (other household) accompanying
  - helping relatives, friends, neighbours, acquaintances;

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- 4. Time spent on **shopping for, buying, and selling goods and services** equals the sum of the times spent on
  - shopping or buying goods
  - shopping for services
  - researching for goods and services
  - selling goods or services (0.2% of the total time in this category).

The **other care** category would include activities such as the care of an elderly parent (living in the same household or elsewhere) and the after-school care of a grandchild (living in a different household).

We grouped all other activities into the categories **paid work**, **education**, **transport**, **personal care**, **media and communications** and **other free time**. We then verified that the total time spent on all categories of activities equaled 24 hours for all respondents. As the focus of the analysis was on lost valuable services, only the first four categories detailed above are considered in the tables that follow.

#### **CLASSIFICATION VARIABLES**

A number of variables in the data file have been used to classify respondents in order to tabulate average times spent on various activities for a variety of groupings of individuals. These include the following:

**Province of Residence** – we grouped the provinces as follows to reduce sampling variability:

- Atlantic provinces 3,582 respondents resided in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, or Newfoundland & Labrador
- **Quebec** 3,472 respondents resided in Quebec
- Ontario 5,013 respondents resided in Ontario
- Prairie provinces 3,338 respondents resided in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, or Alberta
- British Columbia 1,985 respondents resided in British Columbia

**Age Group** – respondents were grouped in decennial age groupings as follows:

- **15 to 24 years** 1,303 respondents
- **25 to 34 years** 2,127 respondents
- **35 to 44 years** 2,597 respondents
- **45 to 54 years** 2,789 respondents
- **55 to 64 years** 3,741 respondents
- **65 to 74 years** 2,958 respondents
- **75 years and over** 1,875 respondents

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#### Sex

- Male 7,739 respondents
- Female 9,651 respondents

**Living Arrangement** – the following living arrangements are included in the tables (note that the categories are not mutually exclusive):

- With partner 9,525 respondents had a spouse/partner living in the household
- No partner 7,865 respondents did not have a spouse/partner living in the household
- With parents 1,412 respondents were living with both parents, living with mother only, or living with father only

**Main Activity** – the following main activities are included in the tables (based on the data file variable "main activity – last week"):

- **Employed** 8,471 respondents indicated they were working at a paid job or business
- Student 774 respondents indicated they were going to school
- **Keeping house** 1,207 respondents indicated their main activity was household work/caring for child
- Retired 4,985 respondents indicated they were retired

#### Children in the Household

- **No children** 12,727 respondents indicated that they did not have any of their children living in the household
- Youngest < 5 1,328 respondents indicated that their youngest child living in the household was under 5 years old
- **Youngest 5+** 3,333 respondents indicated that their youngest child living in the household was age 5 or older

#### **USING THE TABLES**

As explained earlier, we have presented estimates of the average time spent per day on four categories of activities:

- domestic work
- child care
- other care
- shopping for, buying, and selling goods and services

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Along with each estimate is an estimated coefficient of variation (CV), expressed as a percentage. The CV quantifies the variability associated with the fact that averages based on a sample will differ from the averages obtained using the entire Canadian population. The CV does not address the person-to-person or day-to-day variability in how much time individuals spend on various activities.

The CV is estimated as:

$$CV$$
 (%) = 100  $\times \frac{estimated\ standard\ deviation\ of\ average\ time}{estimated\ average\ time}$ ,

where the standard deviation is estimated using the bootstrap weights as described earlier.

By presenting the coefficient of variation rather than the standard deviation, the variability is expressed relative to the estimated average. We can interpret the CV using a normal distribution approximation. For example, a CV of 20% means that, if the survey were repeated a large number of times, about 68% of the averages would be within 20% of the "true" population average, and about 95% of the averages would be within 2 x 20% = 40% of the population average. Thus, a lower CV would suggest a more reliable estimate.

#### FINAL COMMENTS AND CAUTIONS

According to the Statistics Canada guidelines for release of estimates, a CV between 16.5% and 33.3% indicates high sampling variability and should be accompanied by a warning. A CV of 33.4% or greater, indicates very high sampling variability and should be used with great caution. Many of the CV estimates in the following tables are in the high to very high range. This should be taken into account when the expert is using the corresponding averages.

In addition, Statistics Canada guidelines state that the number of respondents who contribute to the calculation of an estimate should be at least 15. If not, the estimate generally should not be released. We have complied with this guideline, and no estimates are presented if the number of respondents (right-hand column of each table) is less than 15.

We note that the "other care" category of activities may not be applicable to all injured or deceased individuals.

Finally, population averages would generally only be suitable for situations in which actual time use information for the injured or deceased individual is not available.

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Table 7: All Provinces, Ages 15 to 24

Table 8: All Provinces, Ages 25 to 34

Table 9: All Provinces, Ages 35 to 44

Table 10: All Provinces, Ages 45 to 54

Table 11: All Provinces, Ages 55 to 64

**Table 12:** All Provinces, Ages 65 to 74

Table 13: All Provinces, Ages 75 and Over

Table 1: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.6	4	0.1	20	0.1	26	0.3	9	1,303
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.1	4	0.1	19	0.1	23	0.4	7	1,178
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.5	8	1.5	6	0.0	35	0.3	15	470
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.1	6	2.1	7	0.1	55	0.4	21	282
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	5	0.3	8	0.1	36	0.3	10	957
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.5	4	0.5	8	0.1	19	0.5	9	882
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.0	5	0.0	25	0.0	31	0.3	10	1,439
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.4	5	0.0	26	0.1	32	0.4	11	1,406
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.1	29	1.9	34	0.0	116	0.9	48	16
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.5	23	1.3	19	0.0	71	0.3	36	57
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.7	14	0.3	26	0.1	73	0.3	24	118
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.1	6	0.5	15	0.1	33	0.4	14	363
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.7	15	0.0	76	0.0	55	0.1	29	266
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.7	14	0.1	57	0.0	-	0.3	20	243
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.2	6	0.8	20	0.3	25	0.6	13	286
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	3.3	5	3.8	6	0.1	32	0.6	14	252
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.2	6	1.2	17	0.2	40	0.6	16	218
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.6	11	0.7	30	0.2	50	0.7	22	149
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	2.0	19	3.8	15	0.2	66	0.6	39	49
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.0	12	1.2	31	1.1	40	0.5	28	69
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.7	3	0.0	41	0.1	19	0.6	6	1,148
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.4	3	0.1	28	0.2	16	0.7	6	1,211
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.4	5	0.0	88	0.0	35	0.5	8	703
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	2.9	3	0.0	34	0.1	20	0.6	6	1,575
Male	All	All	All	1.7	2	0.3	5	0.1	10	0.3	4	7,739
Female	All	All	All	2.4	1	0.5	4	0.1	8	0.5	3	9,651
All	All	All	All	2.1	1	0.4	3	0.1	6	0.4	2	17,390

Table 2: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – Atlantic Provinces, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.8	9	0.1	56	0.1	44	0.3	22	266
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.6	7	0.1	38	0.1	43	0.5	13	275
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.4	16	1.6	12	0.0	86	0.5	29	72
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.3	13	1.8	22	0.1	70	0.4	30	50
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	12	0.5	18	0.0	54	0.2	24	175
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.5	8	0.5	16	0.1	48	0.6	16	181
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.4	13	0.0	84	0.0	68	0.2	29	213
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.4	10	0.0	59	0.0	54	0.4	18	257
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	1	-	ı	-	1	-	14
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.2	23	0.5	48	0.0	94	0.3	40	19
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.7	11	0.4	35	0.2	72	0.5	34	68
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.6	25	0.0	99	0.0	-	0.2	79	38
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.7	38	0.0	109	0.0	-	0.2	73	40
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.2	8	0.4	57	0.4	41	0.9	18	82
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	2.4	12	3.6	18	0.2	53	0.5	45	42
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.1	13	0.8	27	0.0	84	0.6	24	55
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.0	13	0.5	93	0.3	52	0.5	27	58
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.1	18	1.5	33	0.1	89	0.6	45	17
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.9	6	0.0	98	0.1	54	0.7	14	268
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.5	6	0.0	51	0.2	35	0.7	10	285
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.5	10	0.0	-	0.1	57	0.5	19	152
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	2.7	6	0.0	92	0.1	41	0.5	11	331
Male	All	All	All	2.0	4	0.2	9	0.1	29	0.4	8	1,521
Female	All	All	All	2.5	2	0.4	9	0.1	14	0.5	5	2,061
All	All	All	All	2.2	2	0.3	6	0.1	14	0.5	4	3,582

Table 3: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – Quebec, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.6	9	0.2	45	0.2	47	0.4	16	225
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.1	8	0.2	39	0.1	39	0.4	14	220
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.7	14	1.5	13	0.0	90	0.2	30	102
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.0	12	1.9	11	0.0	74	0.3	28	72
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.8	10	0.2	18	0.1	74	0.2	22	171
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.3	8	0.5	13	0.1	36	0.5	16	174
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.1	10	0.1	44	0.0	72	0.2	18	281
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.5	9	0.0	62	0.0	55	0.5	18	274
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.1	25	0.4	35	0.0	-	0.3	49	36
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.0	16	0.5	25	0.1	69	0.5	23	82
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.5	25	0.0	-	0.0	71	0.1	60	60
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.5	26	0.0	109	0.0	-	0.2	58	45
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.6	9	0.5	55	0.1	90	0.6	28	47
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	2.4	10	3.7	15	0.0	106	0.4	31	35
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.7	16	1.3	30	0.5	88	0.6	25	22
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.9	21	0.2	118	0.2	98	1.0	27	16
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.4	6	0.0	69	0.1	32	0.6	12	230
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.3	5	0.1	48	0.1	33	0.7	11	255
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.3	10	0.0	100	0.1	61	0.4	15	177
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	3.0	6	0.0	49	0.1	36	0.5	9	361
Male	All	All	All	1.8	4	0.3	9	0.1	23	0.3	7	1,560
Female	All	All	All	2.3	3	0.5	7	0.1	14	0.5	5	1,912
All	All	All	All	2.1	2	0.4	6	0.1	13	0.4	4	3,472

Table 4: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – Ontario, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.5	7	0.1	44	0.0	47	0.2	13	353
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.1	7	0.1	39	0.2	35	0.3	14	293
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.5	14	1.6	12	0.0	45	0.3	26	140
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.1	11	2.4	11	0.1	85	0.6	36	86
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	9	0.3	14	0.1	48	0.4	15	329
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.6	6	0.5	13	0.1	32	0.4	16	267
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.0	9	0.0	45	0.1	41	0.3	19	435
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.3	8	0.0	46	0.1	47	0.3	20	420
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.1	20	1.2	29	0.0	104	0.4	67	15
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.1	27	0.3	56	0.2	76	0.4	30	32
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.1	9	0.5	24	0.1	47	0.3	23	124
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.8	24	0.0	102	0.0	97	0.1	49	96
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.7	23	0.1	93	0.0	-	0.4	31	78
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	3.9	10	0.5	42	0.5	41	0.6	26	61
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	3.7	9	4.2	12	0.2	44	0.5	18	70
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.7	8	0.8	27	0.2	56	0.8	25	62
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.8	20	0.5	54	0.3	88	0.5	61	30
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	11
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.0	20	1.5	44	0.7	51	0.7	37	25
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.9	6	0.0	53	0.1	38	0.6	10	338
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.6	4	0.0	46	0.2	29	0.7	10	336
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.6	7	0.0	100	0.0	57	0.4	13	201
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	3.0	5	0.0	76	0.1	34	0.6	10	417
Male	All	All	All	1.7	3	0.3	9	0.1	19	0.3	6	2,270
Female	All	All	All	2.4	2	0.5	7	0.1	12	0.5	5	2,743
All	All	All	All	2.1	2	0.4	5	0.1	10	0.4	4	5,013

Table 5: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – Prairie Provinces, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.8	10	0.1	34	0.1	50	0.4	17	299
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	1.9	9	0.1	35	0.0	41	0.4	18	245
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.0	17	1.2	15	0.1	61	0.4	25	118
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.9	16	2.1	15	0.0	109	0.3	32	52
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.0	14	0.3	18	0.1	62	0.4	23	197
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.5	7	0.6	18	0.1	42	0.5	21	173
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.1	10	0.0	58	0.0	60	0.4	19	328
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.5	9	0.1	52	0.2	67	0.3	22	272
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.7	22	0.2	56	0.0	-	0.2	64	23
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	16	0.5	31	0.0	102	0.5	34	55
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.8	44	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	49	43
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.8	22	0.1	54	0.0	-	0.2	47	59
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	5.2	14	0.9	45	0.2	53	0.5	34	56
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	3.8	8	3.9	10	0.1	49	0.6	32	82
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.1	16	2.0	30	0.2	59	0.5	35	55
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.3	31	0.4	50	0.0	-	0.6	58	31
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	13
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	11
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.9	9	0.0	109	0.1	58	0.5	19	169
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.1	7	0.0	83	0.2	34	0.8	17	211
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.3	13	0.0	117	0.1	112	0.5	21	92
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	3.0	8	0.0	87	0.1	44	0.4	16	252
Male	All	All	All	1.8	5	0.2	11	0.1	21	0.4	8	1,529
Female	All	All	All	2.5	3	0.7	8	0.1	21	0.5	7	1,809
All	All	All	All	2.1	3	0.4	7	0.1	16	0.4	5	3,338

Table 6: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – British Columbia, Ages 15 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.5	11	0.2	32	0.1	52	0.3	21	160
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.0	9	0.1	40	0.1	40	0.4	19	145
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.9	26	1.9	19	0.0	60	0.1	74	38
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.5	24	1.4	17	0.5	87	0.2	57	22
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	12	0.4	25	0.0	98	0.5	28	85
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.3	10	0.5	21	0.0	80	0.6	18	87
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	0.7	13	0.0	62	0.0	70	0.2	25	182
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.5	15	0.0	78	0.1	71	0.5	30	183
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	3.2	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.4	20	1.0	45	0.3	65	0.4	40	34
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.5	32	0.0	-	0.0	117	0.1	88	29
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.6	45	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.8	41	21
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	3.2	15	1.6	30	0.1	71	0.4	34	40
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	2.5	29	2.3	19	0.4	88	1.0	30	23
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.9	19	0.7	36	0.0	84	0.3	36	24
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.8	8	0.1	73	0.1	40	0.6	18	143
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.4	7	0.1	63	0.1	40	0.5	14	124
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	1.8	12	0.0	-	0.0	82	0.6	22	81
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	2.7	7	0.0	76	0.0	43	0.7	20	214
Male	All	All	All	1.8	5	0.3	12	0.1	24	0.3	10	859
Female	All	All	All	2.3	3	0.4	11	0.1	19	0.5	8	1,126
All	All	All	All	2.0	3	0.3	9	0.1	15	0.4	6	1,985

Table 7: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 15 to 24

	Living		Children in	Domest	tic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.9	30	0.1	113	0.5	113	0.6	45	20
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	1.1	19	0.0	-	0.1	106	0.6	34	39
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-		-	•	-	2
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	0.7	14	0.0	84	0.0	66	0.3	27	228
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	0.9	13	0.0	77	0.0	81	0.4	27	191
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	With parents	Student	No children	0.7	16	0.0	76	0.0	55	0.1	29	256
Female	With parents	Student	No children	0.6	14	0.1	70	0.0	-	0.3	21	231
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	1.6	42	0.4	74	0.0	-	0.2	117	15
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	10
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	0
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	0
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	All	All	All	0.8	9	0.0	42	0.1	43	0.2	15	659
Female	All	All	All	1.0	8	0.1	23	0.0	51	0.4	13	644
All	All	All	All	0.9	6	0.1	20	0.0	35	0.3	10	1,303

Table 8: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 25 to 34

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.3	13	0.2	43	0.1	46	0.3	21	202
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	1.7	9	0.2	28	0.0	61	0.3	20	193
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.3	15	1.4	12	0.0	77	0.2	24	184
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.9	11	2.3	10	0.1	84	0.4	39	129
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	0.7	26	1.0	26	0.0	-	0.2	52	26
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.7	16	1.1	17	0.1	54	0.3	32	45
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	0.9	10	0.0	48	0.0	45	0.2	17	370
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.2	12	0.0	56	0.1	61	0.4	19	258
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.6	34	1.2	27	0.0	103	0.4	40	34
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.5	19	1.0	26	0.1	84	0.4	56	36
Male	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	3.2	21	2.7	24	0.0	-	0.5	37	23
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	3.4	7	3.9	8	0.2	41	0.6	19	148
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	5.1	23	1.4	24	0.0	111	0.3	43	18
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	3.1	18	2.2	38	0.0	-	0.8	76	16
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	2.3	29	4.6	18	0.1	78	0.7	35	29
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	ı	-	ı	-	0
Male	All	All	All	1.2	6	0.4	10	0.0	27	0.2	10	980
Female	All	All	All	2.0	4	1.2	6	0.1	26	0.4	8	1,147
All	All	All	All	1.6	3	0.8	5	0.1	20	0.3	7	2,127

Table 9: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 35 to 44

	Living		Children in	Domest	tic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.5	11	0.2	27	0.2	65	0.3	22	178
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.1	9	0.3	30	0.1	62	0.4	18	143
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.4	10	1.6	9	0.1	42	0.4	19	238
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.3	8	1.9	9	0.1	72	0.5	21	135
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.8	9	0.6	11	0.1	62	0.4	17	319
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.3	6	1.1	9	0.0	33	0.4	15	342
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.2	12	0.1	39	0.0	70	0.3	17	242
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.6	11	0.0	49	0.0	89	0.3	19	199
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.7	23	1.7	22	0.0	110	0.2	89	18
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.8	33	0.4	32	0.1	93	0.4	52	39
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.2	10	1.0	22	0.1	63	0.5	24	127
Male	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	2.9	20	2.0	34	0.1	106	0.3	59	23
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	3.3	9	3.9	11	0.2	52	0.7	22	86
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	3.4	13	2.0	24	0.3	62	0.4	30	91
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	2.9	22	2.5	44	0.0	-	0.3	46	21
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	•	-	•	-	5
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	All	All	All	1.6	5	0.8	6	0.1	32	0.4	8	1,209
Female	All	All	All	2.4	3	1.3	6	0.1	21	0.4	8	1,388
All	All	All	All	2.0	3	1.0	4	0.1	18	0.4	6	2,597

Table 10: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 45 to 54

	Living		Children in	Domest	tic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.9	9	0.1	33	0.1	63	0.3	16	260
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.3	8	0.0	64	0.1	32	0.4	13	285
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	2.5	26	1.4	21	0.0	76	0.2	63	43
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1.9	35	1.7	16	0.0	-	0.1	69	15
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.0	6	0.2	16	0.0	41	0.3	17	410
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.5	6	0.2	15	0.1	30	0.6	12	372
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.6	9	0.0	73	0.0	53	0.3	17	258
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	1.8	8	0.1	42	0.1	60	0.4	14	293
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.9	20	0.3	52	0.1	100	0.3	35	37
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.1	9	0.4	30	0.2	46	0.4	20	134
Male	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.1	11	0.3	51	0.7	56	0.4	39	37
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.7	7	0.7	23	0.1	60	0.8	21	79
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	3.3	12	0.5	77	0.1	147	0.9	42	18
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.1	22	0.9	46	1.2	89	0.7	35	18
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	4.6	15	0.0	-	0.1	118	0.8	32	20
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Male	All	All	All	2.1	4	0.2	11	0.1	23	0.3	9	1,261
Female	All	All	All	2.7	3	0.3	10	0.2	20	0.5	7	1,528
All	All	All	All	2.4	2	0.3	7	0.1	16	0.4	5	2,789

Table 11: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 55 to 64

	Living		Children in	Domest	ic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.7	7	0.0	87	0.1	33	0.3	15	479
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.4	5	0.0	59	0.2	37	0.5	12	432
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.0	16	0.0	43	0.0	79	0.3	20	174
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.5	11	0.0	44	0.1	45	0.5	21	111
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.7	10	0.1	66	0.0	63	0.5	20	270
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	2.2	7	0.0	56	0.2	45	0.5	14	363
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.6	23	0.1	75	0.0	120	0.1	43	32
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	2.2	20	0.0	79	0.1	70	0.4	25	59
Male	With parents	Student	No children	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	0
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.7	7	0.3	52	0.3	33	0.7	20	114
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	4.7	18	0.4	64	0.3	89	0.5	39	26
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.8	16	0.2	91	0.3	52	1.3	28	31
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	3.1	7	0.0	63	0.2	36	0.7	14	223
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.3	5	0.1	42	0.3	26	0.8	9	381
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.8	10	0.0	100	0.0	67	0.4	18	137
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	3.0	8	0.1	52	0.2	44	0.6	13	213
Male	All	All	All	2.3	4	0.0	25	0.1	18	0.4	7	1,653
Female	All	All	All	2.9	3	0.1	19	0.2	13	0.6	5	2,088
All	All	All	All	2.6	2	0.1	16	0.2	11	0.5	4	3,741

Table 12: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 65 to 74

	Living		Children in	Domest	tic Work	Chile	d Care	Othe	er Care	Sho	pping	Number of
Sex	Arrangement	<b>Main Activity</b>	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.8	11	0.0	76	0.0	67	0.3	22	142
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	2.3	10	0.0	-	0.1	67	0.4	26	81
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1.3	34	0.5	55	0.0	-	0.3	40	25
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	11
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	1.2	17	0.0	95	0.0	87	0.4	31	59
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	2.3	12	0.0	90	0.1	74	0.4	25	89
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	ı	-	ı	-	ı	-	-	-	0
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	ı	-	ı	-	ı	-	-	-	6
Male	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	4.4	9	0.1	97	0.3	49	0.7	25	65
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	3.9	18	0.0	-	0.4	73	1.0	34	27
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.8	4	0.0	40	0.1	30	0.5	8	574
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.4	4	0.0	38	0.2	23	0.7	9	585
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.4	8	0.0	74	0.1	53	0.5	12	292
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	2.9	5	0.0	47	0.1	28	0.7	11	620
Male	All	All	All	2.4	4	0.1	27	0.1	23	0.5	7	1,270
Female	All	All	All	3.3	3	0.1	38	0.2	15	0.6	6	1,688
All	All	All	All	2.9	2	0.1	24	0.2	13	0.6	4	2,958

Table 13: Average Hours Per Day Spent on Various Activities with Coefficient of Variation – All Provinces, Ages 75 and Over

	Living		Children in	Domestic Work		Child Care		Other Care		Shopping		Number of
Sex	Arrangement	Main Activity	Household	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Avg	CV (%)	Respondents
Male	With partner	Employed	No children	1.4	30	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	62	22
Female	With partner	Employed	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Female	With partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Male	No partner	Employed	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Female	No partner	Employed	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest < 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Male	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Female	No partner	Employed	Youngest 5+	1	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	1
Male	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With parents	Student	No children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	No children	3.4	20	0.0	-	0.1	80	0.3	43	21
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	1	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	0
Female	With partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Female	No partner	Keeping house	No children	2.8	19	0.0	-	0.4	97	0.6	35	34
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest < 5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	0
Female	No partner	Keeping house	Youngest 5+	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Male	With partner	Retired	No children	2.5	6	0.0	107	0.1	33	0.6	11	337
Female	With partner	Retired	No children	3.4	5	0.0	71	0.1	48	0.6	14	223
Male	No partner	Retired	No children	2.1	7	0.0	-	0.0	63	0.5	14	255
Female	No partner	Retired	No children	2.9	4	0.0	81	0.1	33	0.5	9	732
Male	All	All	All	2.4	4	0.0	84	0.1	26	0.5	9	707
Female	All	All	All	3.0	3	0.0	52	0.1	25	0.5	7	1,168
All	All	All	All	2.7	3	0.0	51	0.1	18	0.5	6	1,875